

Directions: Write a comprehensive, summarizing paragraph for each of the following items.

II. The Commercial Revolution

A. The Italian Renaissance -

B. The Renaissance Moves Northward

C. Changes in Technology and Family

D. The Protestant and Catholic Reformations

E. The End of Christian Unity in the West

II. The Commercial Revolution

III. The Scientific Revolution: The Next Phase of Change

IV. Political Change

A. Absolute Monarchies

B. Parliamentary Monarchies

C. The Nation-State

V. The West by 1750

A. Political Patterns

B. Enlightenment Thought and Popular Culture

C. Ongoing Change in Commerce and Manufacturing

D. Innovation and Instability

VI. Childhood in the Early Modern Era.

Changes in Technology and Family

The Protestant and Catholic Reformations

The End of Christian Unity in the West.

The Commercial Revolution

Science and Politics: The Next Phase of Change

Science: The New Authority

Absolute and Parliamentary Monarchies

Thinking Historically: Elites and Masses

The Nation-State

The West by 1750

Political Patterns

Enlightenment Thought and Popular Culture

Ongoing Change in Commerce and Manufacturing

Innovation and Instability

KEY TERMS

Italian Renaissance

Niccolo Machiavelli:

Humanism:

Northern Renaissance:

Francis I:

Johannes Gutenberg:

European-style family:

Martin Luther:

Protestantism:

Anglican church

Jean Calvin

Catholic Reformation

Jesuits

Edict of Nantes

Thirty Years War

Treaty of Westphalia

English Civil War

Proletariat

Witchcraft persecution

Scientific Revolution

Copernicus

Johannes Kepler

Galileo

William Harvey

René Descartes

Isaac Newton

Deism

John Locke

Absolute monarchy

Louis XIV

Glorious Revolution

Frederick the Great

Enlightenment

Adam Smith

Mary Wollstonecraft

1. Discuss the ways in which the Renaissance, Reformation, and Enlightenment had an impact on the political organization of Europe.

2. Discuss how economic change between 1450 and 1750 altered the social organization of western Europe.

CLASS DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

1. Describe the major changes in western Europe in this era.

2. Compare the Italian Renaissance and the Northern Renaissance.

3. Describe the Protestant churches that were established because of the Reformation. Define the nature of religious warfare.

4. Appraise whether the religious differences between Europeans resemble the arguments between different groups of believers in the other major world religions.

5. Generalize the causes and results of the commercial revolution.

6. Define the Scientific Revolution. Describe some of its major discoveries.

7. Identify the elements of absolute monarchy. Trace the development of absolute monarchs.

8. Define the Enlightenment. Describe its influence on the scientific revolution.

9. Draw a map of Europe and northern Europe