

Directions: Write a comprehensive summarizing paragraph on each of the following concepts.

I. Spaniards and Portuguese: From Reconquest to Conquest

A. Iberian Society and Tradition

B. The Chronology of Conquest

C. The Caribbean Crucible

D. The Paths of Conquest

E. The Conquerors

F. Conquest and Morality

II. The Destruction and Transformation of Indigenous Societies

A. Exploitation of the Indians

III. Colonial Economies and Governments

A. The Silver Heart of Empire

B. Haciendas and Villages

C. Industry and Commerce

D. Ruling an Empire: State and Church

IV. Brazil: The First Plantation Economy

A. Sugar and Slavery

B. Brazil's Age of Gold

V. Multiracial Societies

A. The Society of Castas

VI. The 18th-Century Reforms

A. The Shifting Balance of Politics and Trade

B. The Bourbon Reforms

C. Pombal and Brazil

D. Reforms, Reactions, and Revolts

Mancio Serra de Leguizamon

Sugar and Slavery.

The Shifting Balance of Politics and Trade.

The Bourbon Reforms.

Reforms, Reactions, and Revolts.

GLOBAL CONNECTIONS: Latin American Civilization and the World Context.

KEY TERMS

Ferdinand of Aragon and Isabella of Castile

Encomiendas:

Hispaniola:

Bartolomé de las Casas:

Hernán Cortés:

Moctezuma II:

Mexico City:

New Spain:

Francisco Vázquez de Coronado:

Pedro de Valdivia:

Mita:

Colombian Exchange:

Potosí:

Huancavelica:

Haciendas:

Consulado:

Galleons:

Treaty of Tordesillas:

Recopilación:

Council of the Indies:

Letrados:

Viceroyalties:

Audiencia:

Sor Juana Inés de la Cruz:

Pedro Alvares Cabral:

Captaincies:

Paulistas:

Minas Gerais:

Rio de Janeiro:

Sociedad de castas:

Peninsulares:

Creoles:

Amigos del país:

War of the Spanish Succession:

Charles III:

José de Galvez:

Marquis of Pombal:

Comunero Revolt:

Tupac Amaru:

1. Discuss why it can be said that the Spanish and Portuguese colonies were extensions of the global network of the West and also discuss their intermediary role.

2. Discuss the difference in social organization between the Americas and Europe, and explain why the differences in social hierarchy contributed to a sense of self-identity in the colonies.

3. Describe the diffusion of Iberian society to the New World.

4. Define the model for American colonization that was established in the Caribbean.

5. Describe the nature of the exploitation of Indians in the Americas.

6. Identify the nature of the Spanish system of government in the American colonies.

7. Describe the social hierarchy of the American colonies.

DRAW A MAP OF SOUTH AMERICA - showing the colonies of the European powers.