

Directions: Write a comprehensive, summarizing paragraph for each of the following major concepts.

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**I. Latin America After World War II**

A. Mexico and the PRI

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**II. Radical Options in the 1950s**

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A. Guatemala: Reform and U.S. Intervention

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B. The Cuban Revolution: Socialism in the Caribbean

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**III. The Search for Reform and the Military Option**

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A. Out of the Barracks: Soldiers Take Power

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B. The New Democratic Trends

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C. The United States and Latin America: Continuing Presence

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**IV. Societies in Search of Change**

A. Slow Change in Women's Roles

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B. The Movement of People

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C. Cultural Reflections of Despair and Hope

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**Latin America After World War II.**

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**Mexico and the PRI.**

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**Societies in Search of Change.**

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**The Movement of People.**

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**Cultural Reflections of Despair and Hope.**

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**KEY TERMS**

**Third world:**

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**Party of Institutionalized Revolution (PRI):**

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**Zapatistas:**

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**North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA):**

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**Juan José Arevalo:**

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**United Fruit Company:**

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**Fulgencio Batista:**

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**Ernesto “Che” Guevara:**

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**Fidel Castro:**

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**Sandinista party:**

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**Liberation theology:**

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**Salvador Allende:**

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**Banana republics:**

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**Good Neighbor Policy:**

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**Alliance for Progress:**

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**Favelas:**

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**Jorge Luis Borges and Gabriel García Márquez:**

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- A. Discuss the various political responses to political, economic, and social problems in Latin America and give your opinion on which response has been the most successful.

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2. Compare and contrast the political and economic development of those economies that industrialized in the 20th century—the Soviet Union and Japan—with that of Latin America.

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**1. Describe the political and economic reasons for the United States' interventions in Latin America.**

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**2. Describe the political, economic, and social factors that placed this region between the developed and third worlds.**

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**3. Trace the status of women in this region during the 20th century.**

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**4. Identify the problems that faced Latin America as the 20th century ended.**

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**MAP EXERCISE:** Create a map showing the locations and events discussed as major concepts in this chapter. Use additional paper if needed for the task.