

**Directions:** Write a comprehensive, summarizing paragraph for each of the following main concepts.

**I. The Challenges of Independence**

A. The Population Bomb

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B. Parasitic Cities and Endangered Ecosystems

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C. The Subordination of Women and the Nature of Feminist Struggles in the Postcolonial Era

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D. Neocolonialism, Cold War Rivalries, and Stunted Development

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**II. Post-Colonial Options for Achieving Economic Growth and Social Justice**

A. Charismatic Populists and One-Party Rule

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B. Military Responses: Dictatorships and Revolutions

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C. The Indian Alternative: Development for Some of the People

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### **III. Delayed Revolutions: Religious Revivalism and Liberation Movement in Settler Societies**

#### **A. Iran: Religious Revivalism and the Rejection of the West**

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#### **B. South Africa: The Apartheid State and Its Demise**

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#### **Indira Ghandi.**

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#### **The Challenges of Independence.**

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#### **Parasitic Cities and Endangered Ecosystems.**

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#### **The Subordination of Women and the Nature of Feminist Struggles in the Postcolonial Era.**

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#### **Neocolonialism, Cold War Rivalries, and Stunted Development.**

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#### **Delayed Revolutions: Religious Revivalism and Liberation Movements in Settler Societies.**

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**Charismatic Populists and One-Party Rule.**

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**Military Responses: Dictatorships and Revolutions.**

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**The Indian Alternative: Development for Some of the People.**

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**Iran: Religious Revivalism and the Rejection of the West.**

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**South Africa: The Apartheid State and Its Demise.**

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**Comparisons of Emerging Nations.**

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**KEY TERMS**

**Bangladesh:**

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**Indira Gandhi:**

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**Corazon Aquino:**

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**Benazir Bhutto:**

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**Primary products:**

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**Neocolonialism:**

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**Kwame Nkrumah:**

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**Muslim Brotherhood:**

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**Gamal Abdul Nasser:**

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**Anwar Sadat:**

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**Hosni Mubarak:**

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**Jawaharlal Nehru:**

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**Green Revolution:**

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**Ayatollah Khomeini:**

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**Apartheid:**

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**Homelands:**

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**African National Congress (ANC):**

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**Walter Sisulu and Steve Biko:**

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**Nelson Mandela:**

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**F.W. de Klerk:**

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- A. Discuss whether the problems in newly independent Asian and African nations were the creation of imperialism or the result of indigenous factors.**

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- B. Compare and contrast the political, social, and economic development of Asian and African countries after independence with the countries of Latin America.**

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**1. Evaluate why the new African and Asian states had such difficulty in establishing national identities.**

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**2. Appraise the reasons for the high population growth rates in new Asian and African nations.**

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**3. Compare the cities in Asia, Africa, and Latin America with those of the West.**

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**4. Define “neo-colonialism.”**

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**5. Compare post-independence policies in India and Egypt.**

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**6. Summarize the influences that contributed to Islamic fundamentalists gaining power in Iran.**

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MAP EXERCISE: Create a map showing the locations, events and major concepts discussed in this chapter. Use additional pages if needed.