

# Lesson Quiz 18-1

**networks**

## Individual Interaction

**DIRECTIONS: True/False** In the blank, indicate whether the statement is true (T) or false (F).

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. People like to be together to reduce uncertainties about themselves.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Psychologist Karen Rook found that the support of friends can help reduce very high stress but not help much with average amounts of stress.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. The closer people are geographically, the less likely they are to interact in meaningful ways that lead to the development of a friendship.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Jared's friend bought him lunch when he couldn't afford it. This exemplifies an instrumental reward.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Both men and women view physical attractiveness as more important when choosing a marriage partner than when choosing a casual friend.

**DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice** Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Laura is in a state of high anxiety. The anxiety will tend to produce a need
- |                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| A. to be left alone.    | C. to run away.       |
| B. for complementarity. | D. for companionship. |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. What is true concerning physical attractiveness?
- |  |
|--|
| A. An attractive child is more likely to be deemed "bad" for misbehaving than an unattractive child. |
| B. People generally try to marry the most attractive person they can.                                |
| C. Men's behavior is affected more by physical attractiveness than women's behavior.                 |
| D. When obese people interview for jobs, they are often discriminated against.                       |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Your friend Ron is an excellent guitarist who often asks you to come hear him play. Ron has
- |                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| A. stimulation value. | C. utility value.     |
| B. proximity value.   | D. ego-support value. |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. The amount of stress Hannah is currently under is low for an average teen. According to Karen Rook's research, what will happen if her friends offer her support?
- |   |
|---|
| A. She will ignore her friends.   |
| B. Her friends will make her stress worse.  |
| C. Her friends will reduce her stress.  |
| D. Her friends will reduce her stress at first, and then later they will make it worse. |
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. George has become friends with Martin, a coworker, even though at first he thought they had little in common. How do you explain this?
- |   |
|---|
| A. People who work together are likely to come from similar socioeconomic backgrounds.      |
| B. People are likely to work with others whose interests and hobbies are similar to theirs. |
| C. People become familiar and comfortable with coworkers because they see them every day.   |
| D. Many people do not have time to develop friendships outside of work.                     |

# Lesson Quiz 18-2



## Individual Interaction

**DIRECTIONS: True/False** In the blank, indicate whether the statement is true (T) or false (F).

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Later information influences a person's perception of another person more than first impressions.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Developing a schema for a person we know allows us to explain a person's past behavior and predict the person's future behavior.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Explaining an event based on an individual's perceived personal characteristics is called internal attribution.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Roberto is from Latin America. He most likely stands closer to a companion during a conversation than does Martha, who is from the United States.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. People typically have a clear idea of the nonverbal messages they are sending.

**DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice** Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Rochelle is told that a teacher is very demanding. The next day, she is told the teacher is fair and knowledgeable about his subject. When evaluating the teacher after class, Rochelle describes him as demanding, distant, and unapproachable. Which of the following explains this situation?
  - A. attribution theory
  - B. assumed-similarity bias
  - C. primacy effect
  - D. halo effect
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Why are North Americans more likely to make fundamental attribution errors than the Japanese?
  - A. North Americans have a more individualistic culture.
  - B. North Americans have a more collectivistic culture.
  - C. North Americans have an assumed-similarity bias.
  - D. North Americans are less friendly than Japanese.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Because a student in her history class gets all A's, Mrs. Jarman is not surprised when that student is elected class president. What phenomenon does this exhibit?
  - A. attribution theory
  - B. assumed-similarity bias
  - C. stereotyping
  - D. halo effect
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Julie has developed a schema for men that includes the idea that they are all good at math. This is an example of a(n)
  - A. attribution theory.
  - B. assumed-similarity bias.
  - C. stereotype.
  - D. halo effect.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Proxemics
  - A. is a method of interpreting nonverbal communications.
  - B. describes the physical comfort zone between people.
  - C. can lead to a fundamental attribution error.
  - D. is another name for the primacy effect.

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# Lesson Quiz 18-3



## Individual Interaction

**DIRECTIONS: True/False** In the blank, indicate whether the statement is true (T) or false (F).

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. When children begin developing friendships with people outside their family, they follow a set of rules established by their peer group.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Many people have a hard time adjusting to marriage because they have unrealistic ideas about love.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Zick Rubin's three components of romantic love are need, caring, and physical attractiveness.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Ronda has just finalized her divorce. According to psychologist Mel Krantzler, Ronda will need to go through a period of mourning that lasts until she realizes that she has survived.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. In an intimate relationship, companionate love is more likely to come before passionate love.

**DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice** Indicate the answer choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Most Americans believe that
  - A. the best reason to marry is for companionship.
  - B. the best reason to marry is for financial stability.
  - C. it is important to love the person whom you marry.
  - D. it is not important to love the person whom you marry.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Jim thinks of Jeri constantly and fears she will leave him for someone else. What kind of love is this?
  - A. companionate
  - B. passionate
  - C. long-term
  - D. triangular
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Which of the following relationship scenarios is an example of endogamy?
  - A. Dante and Rose relate well to their families, and both of their sets of parents are happily married.
  - B. Nelson and Teresa both grew up in the same neighborhood and practice the same religion.
  - C. Donna had a happy childhood, while Sherman's parents divorced when he was ten years old.
  - D. Anu grew up as a practicing Hindu in India, while Gary grew up in Iowa and is a Roman Catholic.
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. Len has an attachment to Joanne and misses her when she is not around. According to Zick Rubin, which of the major components of romantic love is he exhibiting?
  - A. caring
  - B. respect
  - C. need
  - D. intimacy
- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. What is the main reason that parent-child conflicts occur during adolescence?
  - A. Parents often want their children to continue on in higher education, whereas children may be eager to get out into the real world.
  - B. Parents and their children have had different experiences growing up.
  - C. When children reach adolescence, their parents cannot offer the stability of early childhood.
  - D. Adolescents' desire for independence struggles against the realization that their parents can offer stability in their lives.

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